# Specification - Snowball Metrics in CERIF XML

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### Introduction

This document contains a short description of the CERIF XML specification for Snowball Metrics. This servers to specify how Snowball Metrics are represented in CERIF XML as "Measurements", which allows machines-readable transfer of data (values) in the Snowball Metrics framework. Hence, this specification only addresses how to represent and store Snowball Metrics in CERIF XML, and not how to calculate Snowball Metrics in CERIF.

### Relevant Resources are:

- The CERIF 1.5 Specification http://www.eurocris.org/Index.php?page=CERIF-1.5&t=1
- The Snowball Metrics Recipe Book

Using this specification require prior and through knowledge of CERIF and CERIF XML.

The main artefacts of the specification are contained in the archive:

<date>\_Snowball\_Metrics\_for\_CERIF\_XML\_version\_<version>.zip

### **Archive Contents**

# Specification of Snowball Metric relevant semantics (Classification and Classification Schemes):

Snowball CERIF1.5 Semantics < revision date > .xls

### **Definition of Snowball Metrics (as CERIF indicators):**

snowball\_Indicators\_<revision\_date>.xml

### **Examples of Data Sources in CERIF XML:**

snowball\_DataSources\_examples\_<revision\_date>.xml

### **Concrete examples of Snowball Metrics in CERIF XML:**

snowballH-Index\_Institution1example\_<revision\_date>.xml
snowballApplicationsVolume\_Institution1example\_<revision\_date>.xml
snowballIncomeVolume\_Institution1example\_<revision\_date>.xml
snowballApplicationsVolume\_Institution2example\_<revision\_date>.xml
snowballMarketShare\_Institution1example\_<revision\_date>.xml
snowballAwardsVolume\_Institution1example\_<revision\_date>.xml
snowballOutputsInTopPercentile\_Institution1example\_<revision\_date>.xml
snowballCitationCount\_Institution1example\_<revision\_date>.xml
snowballScholarlyOutput\_Institution1example\_<revision\_date>.xml
snowballCollaboration\_Institution1example\_<revision\_date>.xml
snowballField-WeightedCitationImpact\_Institution1example\_<revision\_date>.xml

## The Anatomy of Snowball Metrics in CERIF XML

A Snowball Metrics "message" in CERIF XML contains two elements:

- 1. Definition of the submitting institution, as a <cfOrgUnit>
- 2. A number of Measurements the individual Snowball Metrics as <cfMeas>.

The general structure of each <cfMeas> can be seen in the examples (listed above). The important part is the classifications <cfMeas\_Class> on <cfMeas>, which are used to specify denominators and the time-scale of a given metric. The specific Snowball Metric is specified using <cfIndic\_Meas>, i.e. a reference to the actual Snowball Metric (represented as an CERIF indicator). Furthermore, <cfSrv\_Meas> is used to specify the "source" of the data (e.g. a CRIS, Scopus, etc.).

### **Revisions**

Version 1.0: Initial version

Version 1.1: Changed snowball\_Indicators\_<revision\_date>.xml into a hierarchical structure, various cleanups